



Andreas Backstrom, Svevia AB 15 min

Circular salt for sustainable road maintenance



#### Circular salt for sustainable road maintenance

Organization
Why
What is circular salt
The feasibility study
Project
Current situation

Questions





#### Cirkulärt salt Samverkan vägunderhåll









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Fredrik Eide









## Industry projects to implement Circular Salt

### **SVEVIA**













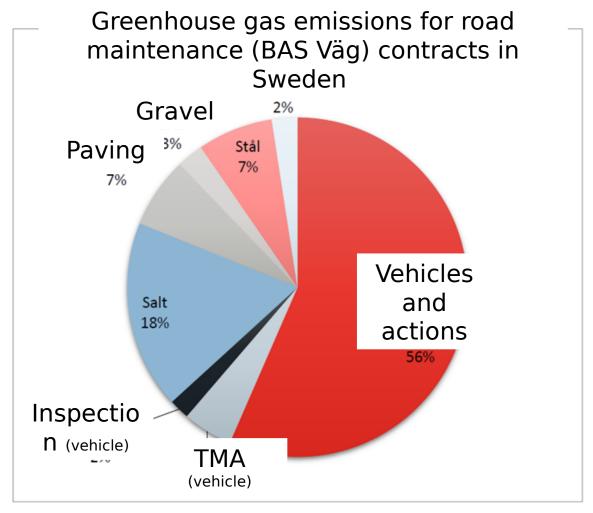
### Why?



# Climate-neutral infrastructure by 2040

färdplan för fossilfri konkurrenskraft
Bygg- och anläggningssektorn

## Greenhouse gas emissions from base road is 18%



Figur 1 Fördelning av växthusgasutsläpp kopplade till vägunderhåll i baskontrakt, beräknat på genomsnitt för 10 utvalda baskontrakt

#### Cinis Fertilizer



Cinis Fertilizer is a green-tech company started in Sweden.

Cini's first production unit is located in Köpmanholmen in Örnsköldsvik.

The business concept is to produce environmentally friendly salts such as mineral fertilizer and road salt through innovative upcycling



#### What is circular salt

Cinis upgrades residual salts from various processes to two new salts, Sodium chloride (road salt) and potassium sulphate (a mineral fertilizer).

The salts come from: Battery manufacturing

**Papermaking** 

Other industry

Today, some of these salts are released into the Baltic Sea, which Cinis wants to change.



#### Why is it environmentally friendly?

Sweden has no natural salt deposits, which is why we have to import road salt.

Since Cinis takes care of residual salt and that it is used again, instead

of it being released, you make a big environmental gain.

The benefits are:

Locally produced salt

No transport from Europe or the Mediterranea

Low energy costs in the process

No fossil energy sources, only Swedish electri

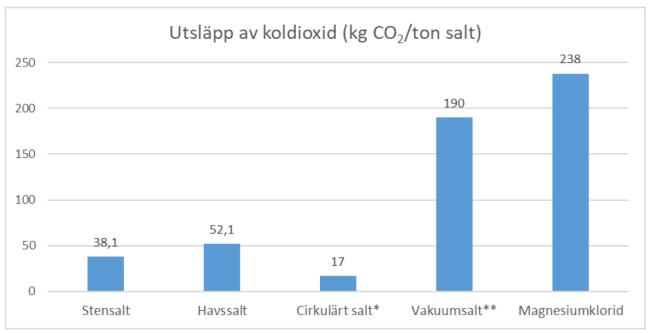
Refining residual streams



#### Reduction of emissions

In the feasibility study, the production of Circular Salt was compared with other salts used on the Swedish market.

Since the circular salt is produced locally and with Swedish electric power, CO2 emissions can be significantly reduced.

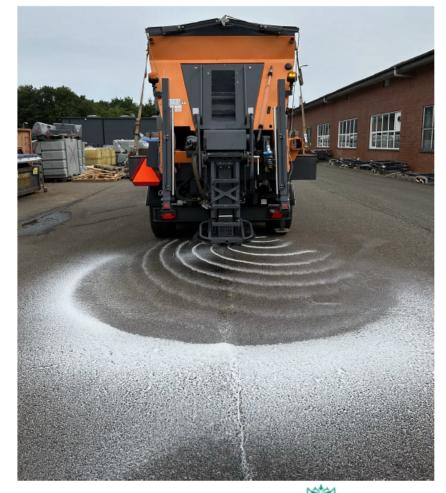


Figur 5.1: Utsläpp av koldioxid för olika typer av vägsalter. Magnesiumklorid är inlagd som jämförelse. Ingen officiell siffra på kalciumklorid kunde hittas. (Aase teknik AS & Eide F, 2023).

#### Feasibility study - Circular Tirstatt En förstudie

The purpose of the feasibility study was to identify the opportunities that the use of circular salt can provide.

 Another purpose of the feasibility study was to identify the conditions required for the transition to the use of circular salts. This is with the aim of achieving sustainable road maintenance and emission-free maintenance contracts.





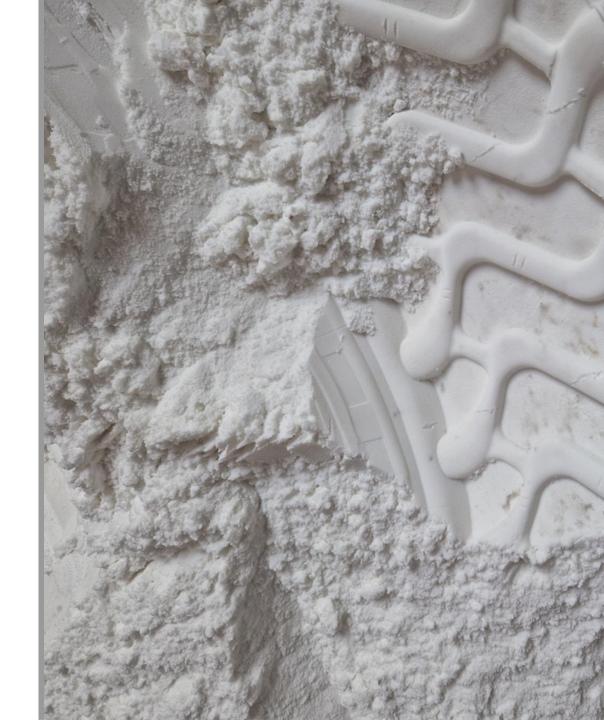
## Conclusions of the feasibility study

The preliminary investigation concluded that there is both **available technology** and knowledge in Europe for Sweden to be able to use circular salt in winter road maintenance.

Saline production today is **not fully developed** to be able to use circular salt in our continuous saturators.

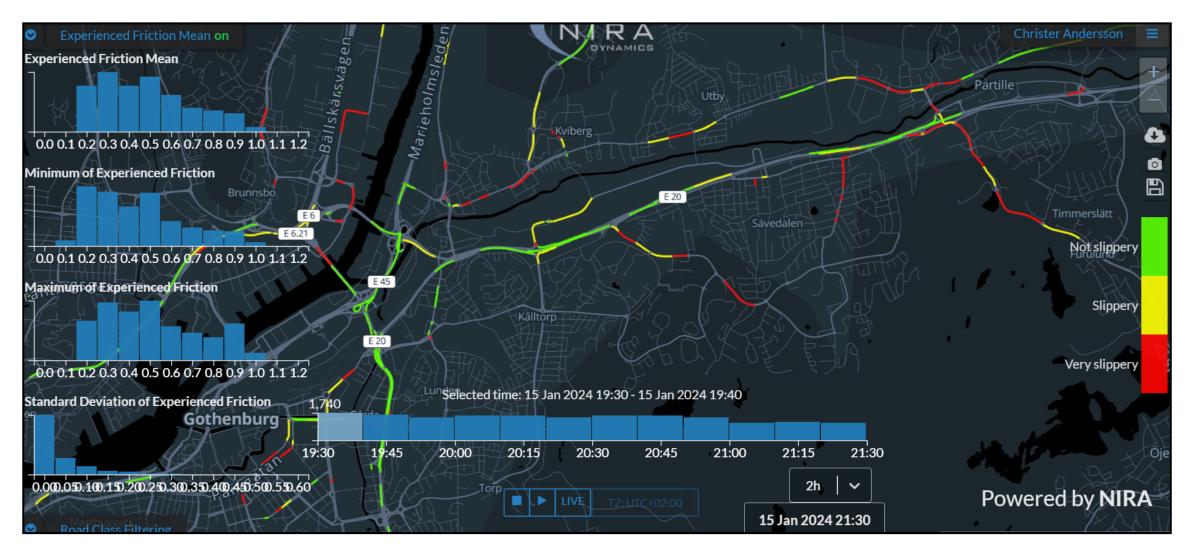
Invest in equipment and learn **new working methods** to be able to spread a humidified circular salt.

 Circular salt has good conditions to make an important contribution in reducing the CO2 footprint

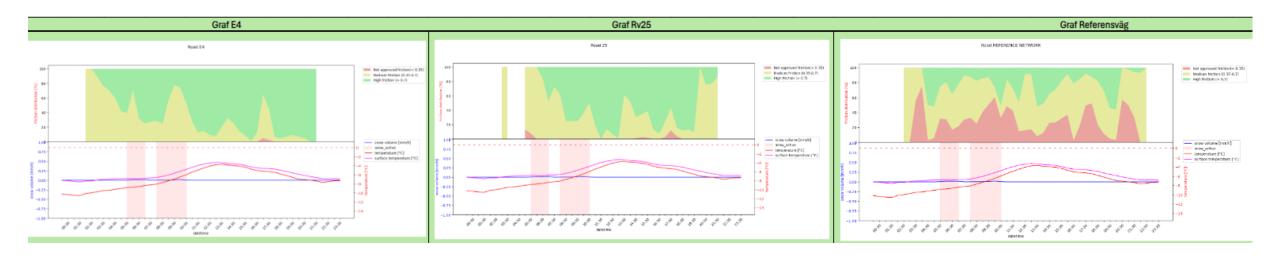


The salt road network, Örnsköldsvik





Real-time friction data



(KPI) Key performance index – Characteristic friction on:

Selected road section (3) Selected time range Preventive slippery slopes

Compare with reference road networks that are





# Here we are now

We have test-driven with about 90 tons of salt, which is not as pure as the finished product is when salt production is tuned.

The project is to perform and validate the use of fine-grained circular salt with a focus on:

The process of making brine from circular salt.

Spreading of fine-grained circular salt.

Validation and evaluation of method for winter road maintenance with circular salt.

Identify necessary adaptations in requirements and regulations linked to Road Maintenance Contracts.

• Cost/benefit analysis of the transition to circular salt.



Thank you for your time!

**QUESTIONS?** 

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